Approved For Release 2002/01/08: CIA-RDP80-00473A000800060005-

13 SEP 1977

Executive Registry

MEMORANDUM FOR: Acting Deputy Director for Administration

FROM

: John F. Blake

Acting Director of Central Intelligence

SUBJECT

: Discussion of Creativity, Controls, and

Ethics in Midcareer Course No. 57 (U)

REFERENCE

: Your memorandum, Same subject, dated 30 August 1977

- 1. (U) Thank you for sharing with me the ideas and recommendations submitted by Midcareer Course No. 57. It is discussions such as these that help us to evaluate present practices and implement better ones. I regret that I'm unable to meet the group in person but I do want to share my views on several issues.
- 2. (U) First, I want to assure the group that the Agency is fully committed to the U.S. Government's policy to protect human rights. We believe that human rights should be a significant factor in our foreign liaison relationships and we have taken steps to ensure that employees are aware of our commitment. A number of guidelines have been sent to our field stations. I call the group's attention particularly to Book Dispatch 11143, dated 31 January 1977; DIRECTOR 058901, dated 30 June 1977; DIRECTOR 034201, dated 12 May 1977 (attached).
- 3. (U) Secondly, we, too, are concerned about the effectiveness of our Fitness Report system. A task force composed of representatives of the four Directorates, Office of DCI, OMS/PSS, OP/Review and a consultant currently is making a study of our system. This task force is conducting in-depth interviews with approximately 45 employees in each Directorate and O/DCI as well as consulting with other Government agencies. I expect their report in November or December.
- 4. (U) Third, concern is expressed that some of the group feel that they have a "moral right" to go to the media if a matter with which they dissent is not resolved to their satisfaction. I believe that there are mechanisms within the Agency and the Executive Branch to adequately handle such dissent.

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- 5. (U) Executive Order 11905 on "United States Foreign Intelligence Activities" establishes an Intelligence Oversight Board composed of three members from outside of Government. This Board must report at least quarterly to the Attorney General and President on its findings. The Executive Order also establishes responsibilities for the General Counsels and Inspectors General in the Intelligence Community; these officers must report to the Board "any occasion on which they were directed not to report any activity to the Oversight Board by their agency or department heads."
- 6. (U) I do not believe that individual employees should decide alone what the policies of the Agency or Intelligence Community should be. When employees disagree with Agency management, I would hope that they would want to take their dissent to a body which has no vested interest in the outcome, but has full access to all relevant facts and has an official responsibility to interest themselves in the matter. The media could surface the problem for its news value but would not have the facts to resolve the problem impartially. The Oversight Board has such capability. It has access to information in all agencies of the Intelligence Community. The members would be able to evaluate the total picture and take a reasoned position, or recommendation to the President. I urge the group to follow these established procedures.
- 7. (U) I am pleased that our middle and senior level training courses are providing the opportunity for employees to discuss fundamental ethical and moral issues that confront all of us in our profession. After there has been sufficient time to allow for a number of these discussions, I will be interested in a review of the results of the courses and an evaluation of the ideas and suggestions.

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John F. Blake

Attachments:

Book Dispatch 11143, dtd 31 Jan 1977 DIRECTOR 058901, dtd 30 June 1977 DIRECTOR 034201, dtd 12 May 1977 25X1A

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SECRET

Book Dispatch - 11143

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As noted in quoted below, as human rights implications on liaison relationships become evident, "In each case the record of violations will be weighed against imperatives of national interest." The Department of State shares this pragmatic outlook.

The two notices are as follows:

dated 11 November 1976

HANDLING OF INFORMATION ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS OR INDIVIDUALS

- Elements of must be continually alert to indications that foreign governments or individuals have taken, are taking or plan to take actions which constitute gross violations of internationally recognized human rights, including torture or cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, prolonged detention without charges and trial, or other flagrant denials of the right to life, liberty and the security of the person. All operational and intelligence reporting touching on these topics shall be reviewed by the appropriate division or staff chief, or his designee. for the purpose of detecting such actions. Upon discovering that such actions are being taken or about to be taken, the division or staff chief shall determine if it is possible, considering the totality of interests and objectives in the country, for the to use the information to prevent or divert the action. those situations where the division or staff chief believes it is possible or proper for another element of to use the 25X1 information to prevent or divert the action, the information should be forwarded to that element in the most expeditious manner available. In those situations where the division or staff chief believes that no action can be taken either because of the absence of a channel or because reference to the matter or use of the information would compromise either the source or the method used to obtain the information, the Deputy Director of shall so advised. The Deputy Director of or the Associate Director of or his designee, will then make the final **shall b€**5X1A or the Associate DeputyX1A determination as to what action should be taken and will make the final decision concerning the protection of the source or method.
- The already established procedures for the rapid dissemination of information concerning impending international terrorist acts as well as information concerning or affecting the physical security of personnel and installations abroad and foreign diplomatic personnel and installations in effect. If time does not permit division or staff chiefs to review such information before it is disseminated, a review will be conducted as soon as possible after the appropriate dissemination is made.
- In all matters referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 above, a written report will be made for the record with an information copy for of action taken by the division or staff chief, or of actions resulting from recommendations made by should be brief and may include reference to an intelligence dissemination. The division or staff components should maintain a central file on memoranda and reports dealing with this topic. An information copy of all such memoranda and reports will be forwarded to Chief, has been designated as the X1A central repository for all such correspondence within

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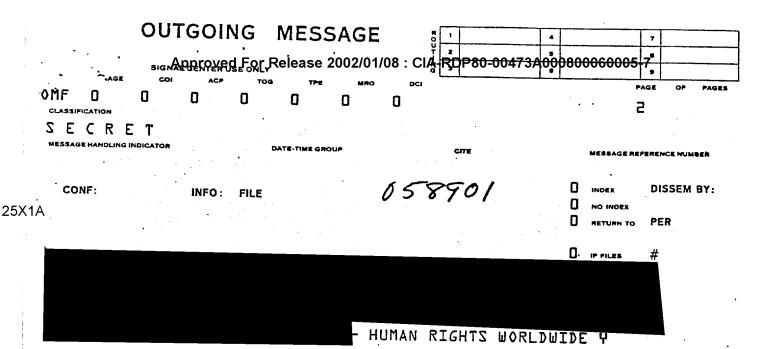
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REF: DIRECTOR 034201 , 12 MAY 1977 4

L. REFERENCE URGED ADDRESSEES TO SUPPORT HUMAN RIGHTS WORLDWIDE BY UTILIZING LIAISON AND OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENT CONTACTS. IN THIS EFFORT IT IS SUGGESTED THAT YOU DRAW UPON THE FOLLOWING CONCEPTS. WHICH HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A. MENTION LEGAL AND INTERNATINAL COMMITMENTS TO HONOR HUMAN RIGHTS. MOST OF THE OFFENDING GOVERNMENTS ARE PARTIES TO SUCH UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS AS THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS (APPROVED IN 1948). THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS (ADOPTED IN 1966). DISCUSS THE GUARANTEES WHICH THESE DOCUMENTS PROVIDE.

B. REMIND CONTACTS OF THE ESSENTIALLY APOLITICAL NATURE OF THE CONCERN FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. OFFENDING REGIMES

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OFTEN TRY TO SMEAR HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AT HOME AND ABROAD AS SUBVERSIVES SEEKING THE DOWNFALL OF THE RULING GOVERNMENT OR RULING POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY.

- C. OBSERVE THAT THE ABUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE FAILURE TO HONOR PERTINENT LAWS AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS MAY CREATE OBSTACLES TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE OFFENDING GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES. THIRD WORLD LEADERS MAY BE PARTICULARLY SUSCEPTIBLE TO DAMAGE TO THEIR COUNTRY'S SELF-IMAGE WHICH WOULD AMOUNT TO LOSING FACE BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY.
- D. INDICATE THAT ABUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS WILL

 NEGATIVELY AFFECT THE CHARACTER OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.

 AND #HE FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS IN ALL AREAS.*
- BACKGROUND MATERIALS TO SUPPORT ABOVE GUIDELINES VIA

 PRESS COMMENT AND FEATURERRES. SPECIALLY TAILORED

 ARTICLES OR BRIEFING PAPERS WILL BE AVAILABLE THROUGH

 ON REQUEST BY STATIONS OR BASES.

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- I. ONE OF THE CLEAREST AND MOST AUTHORITATIVE STATEMENTS ON
 THE HUMAN RIGHTS POLICIES OF THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION WAS
 SECRETARY VANCE'S SPEECH OF 3D MARCH. THE COMPLETE TEXT OF THE
 SPEECH IS CONTAINED IN REFERENCE B AND SHOULD BE READ BY ALL HANDS. Y
- ELEMENT IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION AND HAS AND WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE A FUNDAMENTAL BEARING ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND INDIVIDUAL NATIONS. AS THIS POLICY HAS BEEN IMPLEMENTED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, STATIONS HAVE DISSEMINATED INFORMATION REPORTING BOTH FAVORABLE AND UNFAVORABLE REACTIONS TO THIS FACET OF FOREIGN POLICY, WHICH INFORMATION HAS BEEN FOUND HELPFUL TO POLICY MAKERS. PURSUANT TO REFERENCE C. STATIONS HAVE ALSO OCCASIONALLY PRODUCED REPORTS ON SIGNIFICANT

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VIOLATIONS OF INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED HUMAN RIGHTS. BOTH TYPES

OF REPORTING ARE ENCOURAGED. Y

3. ONE STATION, SINCE THE FORWARDING OF REFERENCE, WAS ABLE TO USE ITS GOOD OFFICES TO BRING ABOUT THE RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS, AND CIA OFFICERS, OF COURSE, SHOULD NOT LOSE SIGHT OF THE FACT THAT LONG-RANGE AND FAR-REACHING ADVANTAGES CAN BE ACHIEVED THROUGH THE REALISTIC IMPLEMENTATION OF A HUMAN RIGHTS ORIENTED FOREIGN POLICY. IN ANY OFFICIAL OR SOCIAL DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THE MATTER, NO QUESTION SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO ARISE ABOUT CIA'S COMMITMENT TO THIS POLICY. EACH STATION KNOWS WHEN AND HOW IT HAS THE ABILITY TO BRING IMPROVEMENT IN RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS WHETHER IT BE MINOR TO MAJOR SCALE, THROUGH FRIENDLY AND PROFESSIONAL COUNSEL TO LIAISON OR OTHER GOVERNMENT CONTACTS, WHEN APPROPRIATE, OR THROUGH THE EXERTION OF STATION INFLUENCE AT THE RIGHT TIME AT THE RIGHT PLACE. GENERAL PARTICIPATION IN AN OVERALL MISSION EFFORT MAY BE THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE FOR SOME, AND IN OTHER COUNTRIES NO ACTION MAY BE NEEDED; HOWEVER, SUPPORT OF

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File Training 6

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MEMORANDUM FOR: Acting Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

FROM:

Michael J. Malanick

Acting Deputy Director for Administration

SUBJECT:

Discussion of Creativity, Controls, and Ethics in Midcareer Course No. 57 (U)

- 1. (U/AIUO) As part of the Office of Training's continuous treatment of the subject of Creativity, Controls, and Ethics at courses which lend themselves to discussion of the topic, the latest running of the Midcareer Course (No. 57) has provided the attached report of its deliberations. The class numbered 31 students drawn from all elements of the Agency.
- 2. (U/AIUO) For this running of the course, the class was divided into four teams, each team having representatives of each Directorate. The teams were provided very brief statements of some aspect of the problem with certain questions put to them for their team to address; the teams met separately and came up with written reports that they presented orally; and they followed this with a discussion, highlights of which have been recorded. This material is included in the four attachments to this memo, each representing the work of a single team.
- 3. (U/AIUO) Perhaps the most striking point of view to come out of this course discussion is the belief in the power of some superior pressure to command senior attention to dissenting views, a superior pressure that some believed could be brought to bear by giving internal CIA publicity to dissenting views. But five officers believed that if there was no adequate resolution short of it, pressure should be brought to bear by recourse to public exposure through the media. The discussions also included recommendations for

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Discussion of Creativity, Controls, and Ethics in SUBJECT: Midcareer Course No. 57 (U)

liaison matters, for new channels to assist in resolving constructive dissent, for stimulating creativity, and for placing controls in a perspective that avoids their inhibiting creativity.

(U/AIUO) The class members have asked if you would share with them your views on their ideas and recommendations. I can arrange to forward directly to them any comment you may have.

Michael J. Malanick

Attachments:

- 1 Team 1 Report: Innovation in Liaison (S)
- 2 Team 2 Report: Creativity and Routine (C) 3 Team 3 Report: Creativity and Controls (C) 4 Team 4 Report: Dissent (S)
- 5 "Ode to Creativity" a poem (U)

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Attachment 5

ODE TO CREATIVITY

(written by one of the Midcareer 57 Teams)

To be creative is oft taken for granted, If you're a Brahms, a Poe or a Rembranted... In Elysian fields, a muse may be hid, To inspire tomorrow's PDB, CIRL, or NID.

We report and write in prose Miltonic, Of agents run on gins and tonic. In Maputu, London, Quito, or Madras, We pledge to create or we'll cover our..

